

Producer Milk Marketed under Federal Milk Orders by State of Origin – 2014

Sixty-three percent of the 2014 U.S. milk production sold to milk dealers was marketed under Federal milk marketing orders in 2014.

Forty-six of the fifty states marketed some milk under Federal milk marketing orders in 2014. Thirty-six states marketed 70% or more of their milk marketings under Federal milk marketing orders. Thirteen states marketed 98% or more of their milk marketings under Federal milk marketing orders: Maryland and South Carolina (100%); Florida, North Carolina, Vermont, Kentucky, Louisiana, and Mississippi (all 99%); Delaware, Maine, Arizona, Arkansas, and Tennessee (all 98%).

Three states marketed very small amounts of producer milk under Federal milk marketing orders: California (0.5%), Idaho (0.7%), and Utah (0.1%) while four states did not market any milk under federal milk marketing orders: Alaska, Hawaii, Montana, and Nevada.

States marketing milk under Federal milk marketing orders varied from marketing milk under as many as seven different milk marketing orders to as few as a single milk marketing order area as follows:

- States marketing milk into 7 different Federal milk marketing orders include: Indiana, Ohio, and Texas.
- States marketing milk into 6 different Federal milk marketing orders include: Kentucky, Michigan, Missouri, and Wisconsin.
- States marketing milk into 5 different Federal milk marketing orders include: Idaho, Illinois, Kansas, New Mexico, and Oklahoma.
- States marketing milk into 4 different Federal milk marketing orders include: Arkansas, Maryland, Minnesota, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and Virginia.
- States marketing milk into 3 different Federal milk marketing orders include: California, Florida, Georgia, Iowa, New York, South Carolina, and West Virginia.
- States marketing milk into 2 different Federal milk marketing orders include: Alabama, Arizona, Colorado, Delaware, Louisiana, Massachusetts, Mississippi, Nebraska, South Dakota, and Utah.
- States marketing milk into a single Federal milk marketing order include: Connecticut, Maine, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oregon, Rhode Island, Vermont, Washington, and Wyoming.

The ten Federal milk marketing orders received producer milk from the following numbers of states in 2014:

- Southeast and Appalachian – 23 states
- Central – 22 states
- Northeast – 20 states
- Mideast – 19 states
- Upper Midwest – 17 states
- Southwest – 10 states
- Florida – 8 states
- Pacific Northwest – 5 states
- Arizona – 3 states

TABLE A--RECEIPTS OF PRODUCER MILK BY HANDLERS REGULATED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, 2014, WITH COMPARISONS

State and Region	2014			State and Region	Producer milk receipts		
	Total ¹	Share of total milk marketed by producers ²			Total ¹	Share of total milk marketed by producers ²	
		Fluid Grade ³	All milk			Fluid Grade ³	All milk
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>		<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
New York	13,220	97	97	Wisconsin	23,856	88	87
Pennsylvania	9,910	93	93	Minnesota	7,712	86	85
Vermont	2,636	99	99	Iowa	3,910	85	84
Maryland	980	100	100	South Dakota	1,636	79	78
Maine	587	98	98	Nebraska	821	69	69
Connecticut	371	98	98	<u>North Dakota</u>	<u>206</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>65</u>
New Hampshire	269	96	96	Midwest	38,140	86	85
Massachusetts	219	95	95				
New Jersey	115	92	92	Colorado	3,466	97	97
Delaware	94	98	98	Kansas	2,475	80	80
<u>Rhode Island</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>70</u>	Missouri	1,195	90	88
Northeast	28,411	96	96	Oklahoma	644	93	93
				<u>Arkansas</u>	<u>93</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>99</u>
Florida	2,497	100	100	Central	7,872	90	89
Georgia	1,629	97	97				
Virginia	1,371	77	77	Washington	5,983	91	91
Kentucky	990	100	100	Oregon	1,846	73	73
North Carolina	952	100	100	California	204	0	0
Tennessee	736	99	99	Idaho	103	1	1
South Carolina	259	100	100	Wyoming	89	69	69
Louisiana	198	99	99	Utah	3	0	0
Mississippi	185	99	99	Alaska	0	0	0
<u>Alabama</u>	<u>105</u>	<u>98</u>	<u>98</u>	Hawaii	0	0	0
Southeast	8,923	95	95	Montana	0	0	0
				<u>Nevada</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Michigan	8,124	85	85	West	8,227	12	12
Ohio	4,983	95	92				
Indiana	3,473	90	90				
Illinois	1,717	95	93				
<u>West Virginia</u>	<u>103</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>75</u>	Total U.S.	129,379	63	63
Mideast	18,399	89	88				

¹ Receipts are listed according to the location of the producer, not the location of the regulated handler. Regional and Total U.S. figures may not add due to rounding. Excludes volumes not pooled due to disadvantageous price relationships.

² Computed from data contained in "Milk Production, Disposition and Income - 2014 Summary", NASS, USDA. NOTE: Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.

³ Milk marketed that is eligible for fluid use (Grade A in most States).

TABLE B--NUMBER OF FEDERAL ORDERS UNDER WHICH MILK WAS MARKETED
2014, WITH COMPARISONS

State and Region	Number of Federal Orders ¹			State and Region	Number of Federal Orders ¹		
	2014	2009	2004		2014	2009	2004
	<i>Number</i>				<i>Number</i>		
Maine	1	2	1	Wisconsin	6	6	6
New Hampshire	1	1	1	Minnesota	4	3	3
Vermont	1	2	2	North Dakota	1	1	2
Massachusetts	2	2	1	South Dakota	2	2	2
Rhode Island	1	1	1	Iowa	3	4	3
Connecticut	1	1	1	<u>Nebraska</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>
New York	3	3	3	Midwest	6	6	6
New Jersey	1	2	2	Missouri	6	4	4
Pennsylvania	4	5	5	Kansas	5	5	6
Delaware	2	2	2	Colorado	2	3	6
<u>Maryland</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	Oklahoma	5	7	5
Northeast	4	5	5	<u>Arkansas</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>
Virginia	4	5	3	Central	6	7	8
North Carolina	4	4	2	Texas	7	7	5
South Carolina	3	3	2	New Mexico	5	4	6
Georgia	3	3	5	<u>Arizona</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
Florida	3	3	2	Southwest	7	7	7
Alabama	2	3	3	Montana	0	0	1
Mississippi	2	2	2	Idaho	5	4	4
Louisiana	2	1	2	Wyoming	1	2	2
Tennessee	4	4	3	Utah	2	4	4
<u>Kentucky</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>3</u>	Nevada	0	0	3
Southeast	6	5	7	Washington	1	1	1
Ohio	7	6	7	Oregon	1	1	3
Indiana	7	7	6	<u>California</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>
Illinois	5	6	6	West	5	7	8
Michigan	6	7	7	Total U.S.	10	10	11
<u>West Virginia</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>				
Mideast	7	7	7				

¹ Number of orders under which milk produced by dairy farmers located in the State was marketed to regulated handlers. For example, milk produced in New York was marketed under three Federal milk orders in 2014. The regional figure is the net number of orders under which the milk produced by dairy farmers located in the region was marketed to regulated handlers.

TABLE C--SOURCES OF MILK FOR FEDERAL MILK ORDERS: RECEIPTS OF PRODUCER MILK BY
FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, 2014, WITH COMPARISONS

Federal milk marketing area and State ²	Producer milk receipts		Federal milk marketing area and State ²	Producer milk receipts	
	Total	Share of market total		Total	Share of market total
	<i>1,000 lbs.</i>	<i>Percent</i>		<i>1,000 lbs.</i>	<i>Percent</i>
<u>APPALACHIAN</u>	<u>5,593,487</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>FLORIDA</u>	<u>2,771,210</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Virginia	1,251,209	22.4	Florida	2,295,906	82.8
North Carolina	840,591	15.0	Georgia	459,827	16.6
IN, IL	780,064	13.9	NC, SC, OH, IN, AL, MS	7,152	0.3
Kentucky	518,108	9.3			
Tennessee	440,939	7.9	<u>MIDEAST</u>	<u>17,297,772</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Ohio	351,784	6.3	Michigan	7,765,030	44.9
Pennsylvania	327,957	5.9	Ohio	4,402,567	25.5
South Carolina	235,449	4.2	Indiana	2,142,023	12.4
Georgia	202,694	3.6	Pennsylvania	1,191,778	6.9
Maryland	134,939	2.4	NY, MA	1,119,097	6.5
TX, NM	96,682	1.7	Wisconsin	478,857	2.8
Kansas	92,770	1.6	Illinois	51,217	0.3
Michigan	89,453	1.1	West Virginia	33,417	0.2
WV, WI, MO, FL, NY, AR, DE, OK	70,973	0.7	Maryland	29,085	0.2
			Virginia	20,771	0.1
<u>ARIZONA</u>	<u>4,800,450</u>	<u>100.0</u>	Iowa	19,763	0.1
Arizona	4,527,206	94.3	Kentucky	19,692	0.1
CA, TX	187,803	3.9	Minnesota	12,997	0.0
			NC, ID, TN, TX, MO	5,985	0.0
<u>CENTRAL</u>	<u>15,062,652</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>NORTHEAST</u>	<u>25,793,101</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Colorado	3,465,389	23.0	New York	12,095,961	46.9
Iowa	2,986,895	19.8	Pennsylvania	8,353,318	32.4
Kansas	1,798,024	11.9	Vermont	2,635,503	10.2
Texas	1,383,387	9.2	Maryland	798,771	3.1
Illinois	983,265	6.5	Maine	587,008	2.3
Wisconsin	872,273	5.8	Connecticut	370,513	1.4
Nebraska	801,310	5.3	New Hampshire	268,633	1.0
New Mexico	787,802	5.2	Massachusetts	206,050	0.8
South Dakota	570,666	3.8	NJ, DE	114,994	0.4
Missouri	458,385	3.0	Virginia	90,652	0.3
Oklahoma	431,888	2.9	Ohio	81,656	0.3
Minnesota	367,594	2.4	WI, WV, MI, IN, RI, MN, KY	70,351	0.3
WY, ID, TN, IN, AR, KY, MI, UT, CA, OH	88,596	0.6			

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TABLE C--SOURCES OF MILK FOR FEDERAL MILK ORDERS: RECEIPTS OF PRODUCER MILK BY
MARKETING AREA AND STATE, 2014 ¹Cont.

Federal milk marketing area and State ²	Producer milk receipts		Federal milk marketing area and State ²	Producer milk receipts	
	Total	Share of market total		Total	Share of market total
	<i>1,000 lbs.</i>	<i>Percent</i>		<i>1,000 lbs.</i>	<i>Percent</i>
<u>PACIFIC NORTHWEST</u>	<u>7,856,958</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>SOUTHWEST</u>	<u>12,137,143</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Washington	5,983,192	76.2	Texas	6,857,751	56.5
Oregon	1,845,642	23.5	New Mexico	4,869,901	40.1
CA, ID, UT	15,627	0.2	Kansas	194,328	1.6
			Oklahoma	108,773	0.9
			AZ, ID, AR, LA, MO, CO	99,638	0.8
<u>SOUTHEAST</u>	<u>5,288,969</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>UPPER MIDWEST</u>	<u>32,777,104</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Georgia	966,048	18.3	Wisconsin	22,411,658	68.4
Missouri	722,877	13.7	Minnesota	7,337,442	22.4
TX, NM	517,211	9.8	South Dakota	1,065,427	3.3
Kentucky	450,125	8.5	Iowa	903,794	2.8
Indiana	437,642	8.3	Illinois	467,135	1.4
Kansas	392,962	7.4	Michigan	231,723	0.7
Tennessee	287,579	5.4	North Dakota	205,652	0.6
Louisiana	196,834	3.7	Indiana	84,216	0.3
Florida	195,106	3.7	Idaho	44,143	0.1
Mississippi	184,558	3.5	NE, TX, OH, MO, KS, NM, OK, KY	19,473	0.1
OH, MI	154,746	2.9			
Illinois	144,199	2.7			
Alabama	105,290	2.0			
NC, VA	101,662	1.9			
OK, AR	100,610	1.9			
PA, WI, SC, MD	85,192	0.7			

¹ The source of the receipt is based on the location of the producer, not the location of the regulated handler. Marketing area totals may not add due to rounding.

² For some marketing areas, receipts from some States have been combined in order to mask either administratively confidential data or small volumes. The States are listed by decreasing proportions of deliveries to the marketing area. For some marketing areas, handlers elected not to pool producer milk that normally would have been associated with the marketing area due to disadvantageous price relationships.

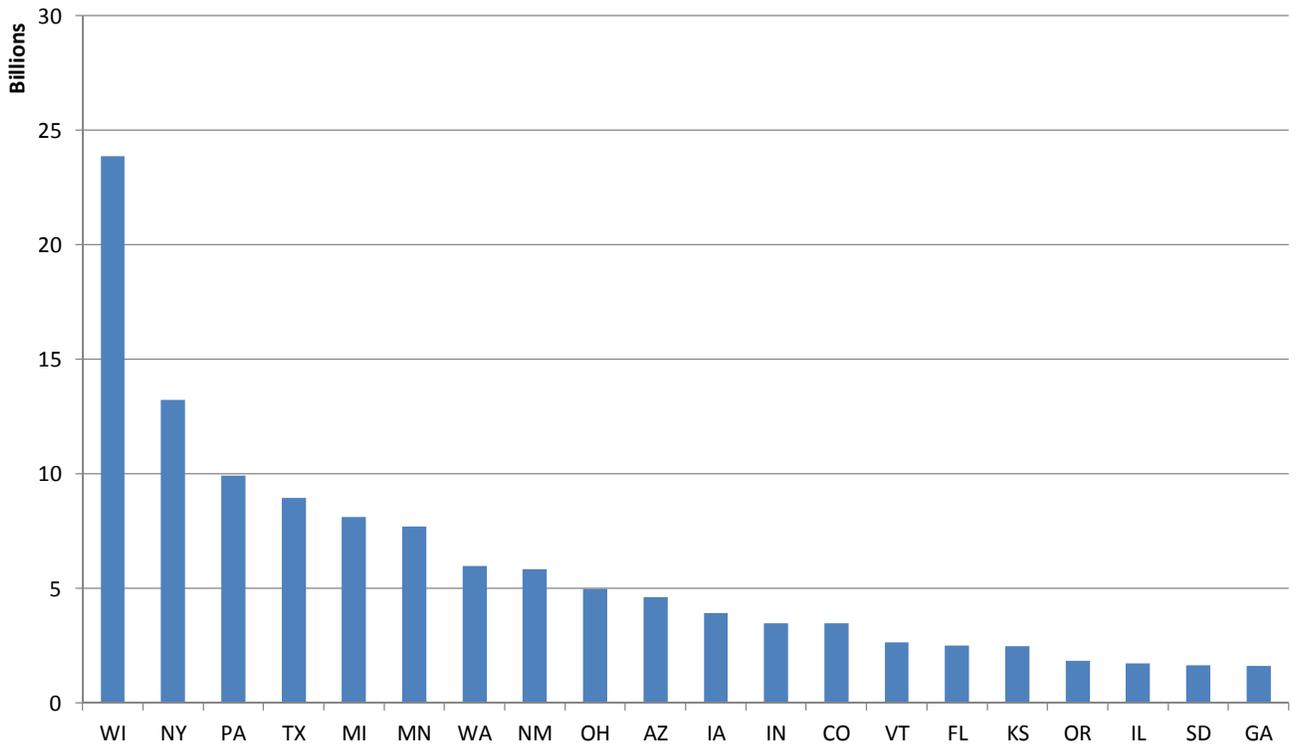
TABLE D--THE TEN STATES FROM WHICH THE LARGEST VOLUME OF PRODUCER MILK WAS RECEIVED UNDER FEDERAL MILK ORDERS, 2014, WITH COMPARISONS

State	2014				2009				2004			
	Federal milk order rank ¹	Producer milk receipts in all Federal orders		United States rank ²	Federal milk order rank ¹	Producer milk receipts in all Federal orders		United States rank ²	Federal milk order rank ¹	Producer milk receipts in all Federal orders		United States rank ²
		Million pounds	Percent of total			Million pounds	Percent of total			Million pounds	Percent of total	
Wisconsin	1	23,856	18.4%	2	1	22,877	18.5%	2	1	14,018	13.6%	2
New York	2	13,220	10.2%	4	2	11,848	9.6%	3	2	10,637	10.3%	3
Pennsylvania	3	9,910	7.7%	5	3	9,789	7.9%	5	3	9,309	9.0%	4
Texas	4	8,939	6.9%	6	6	7,408	6.0%	7	4	5,855	5.7%	9
Michigan	5	8,124	6.3%	7	5	7,770	6.3%	8	5	5,725	5.5%	8
Minnesota	6	7,712	6.0%	8	4	7,805	6.3%	6	7	4,904	4.7%	6
Washington	7	5,983	4.6%	10	8	5,221	4.2%	10	8	4,714	4.6%	10
New Mexico	8	5,840	4.5%	9	7	6,686	5.4%	9	6	5,271	5.1%	7
Ohio	9	4,983	3.9%	11	9	4,735	3.8%	11	9	3,863	3.7%	11
Arizona	10	4,627	3.6%	12	10	3,917	3.2%	13	10	3,050	3.0%	13
Total Top Ten		93,193	72.0%			88,056	71.4%			67,347	65.2%	

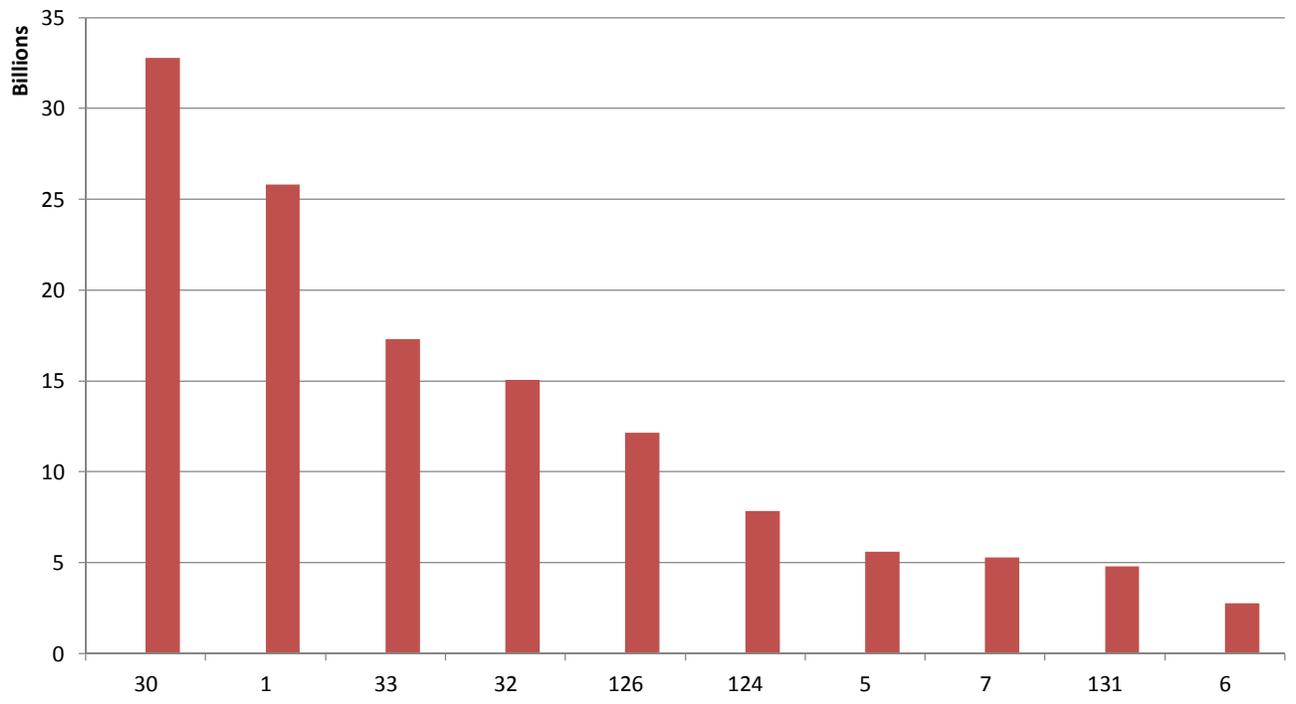
¹ Ranked according to total producer milk receipts in all Federal milk order markets.

² Ranked according to total milk marketed in the United States. In 2014, California ranked #1 and Idaho ranked #3. In 2009, California ranked #1 and Idaho ranked #4. In 2004, California ranked #1 and Idaho ranked #5.

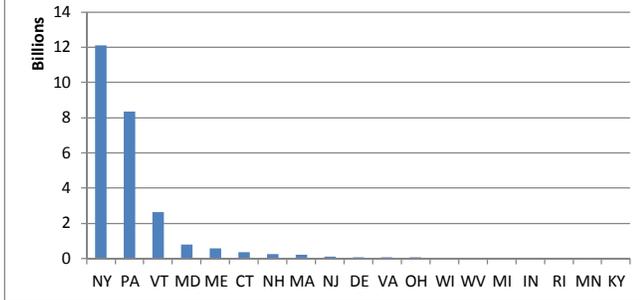
Top 20 States Contributing to the Federal Order Pool, 2014



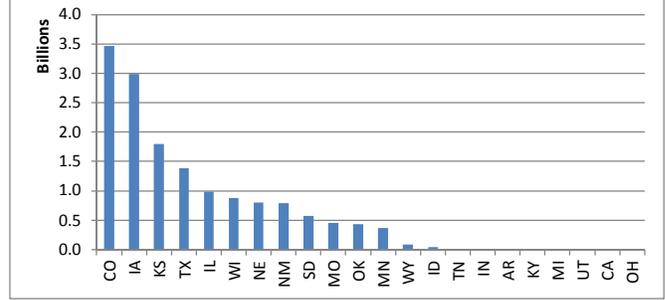
Producer Milk Federal Order Pools, 2014



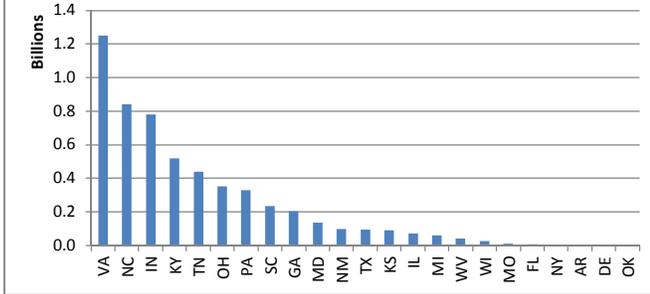
Northeast Order #1



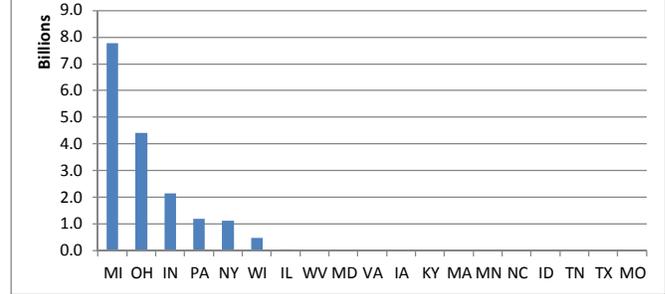
Central Order #32



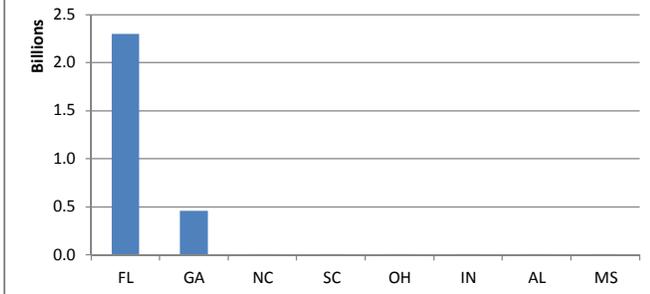
Appalachian Order #5



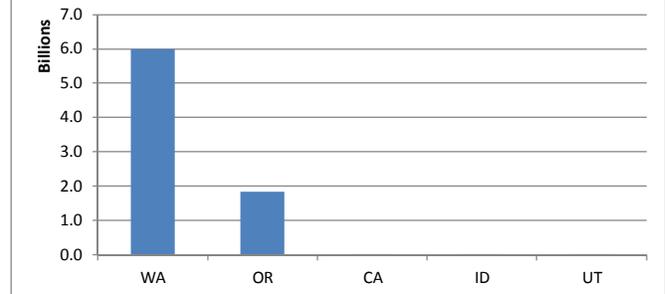
Mideast Order #33



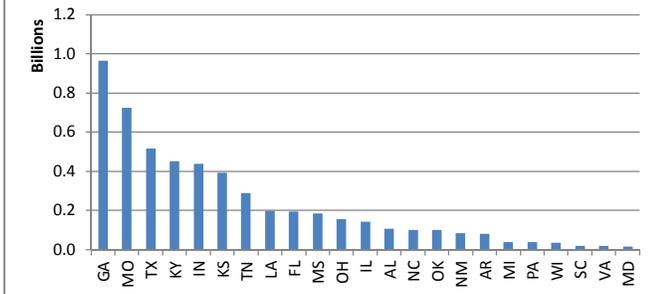
Florida Order #6



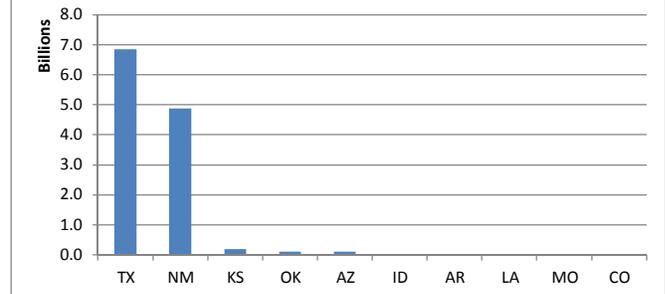
Pacific Northwest #124



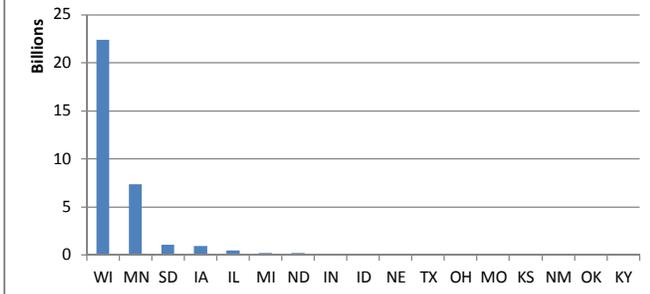
Southeast Order #7



Southwest Order #126



Upper Midwest Order #30



Arizona Order #131

